

I i Ink Irrigation

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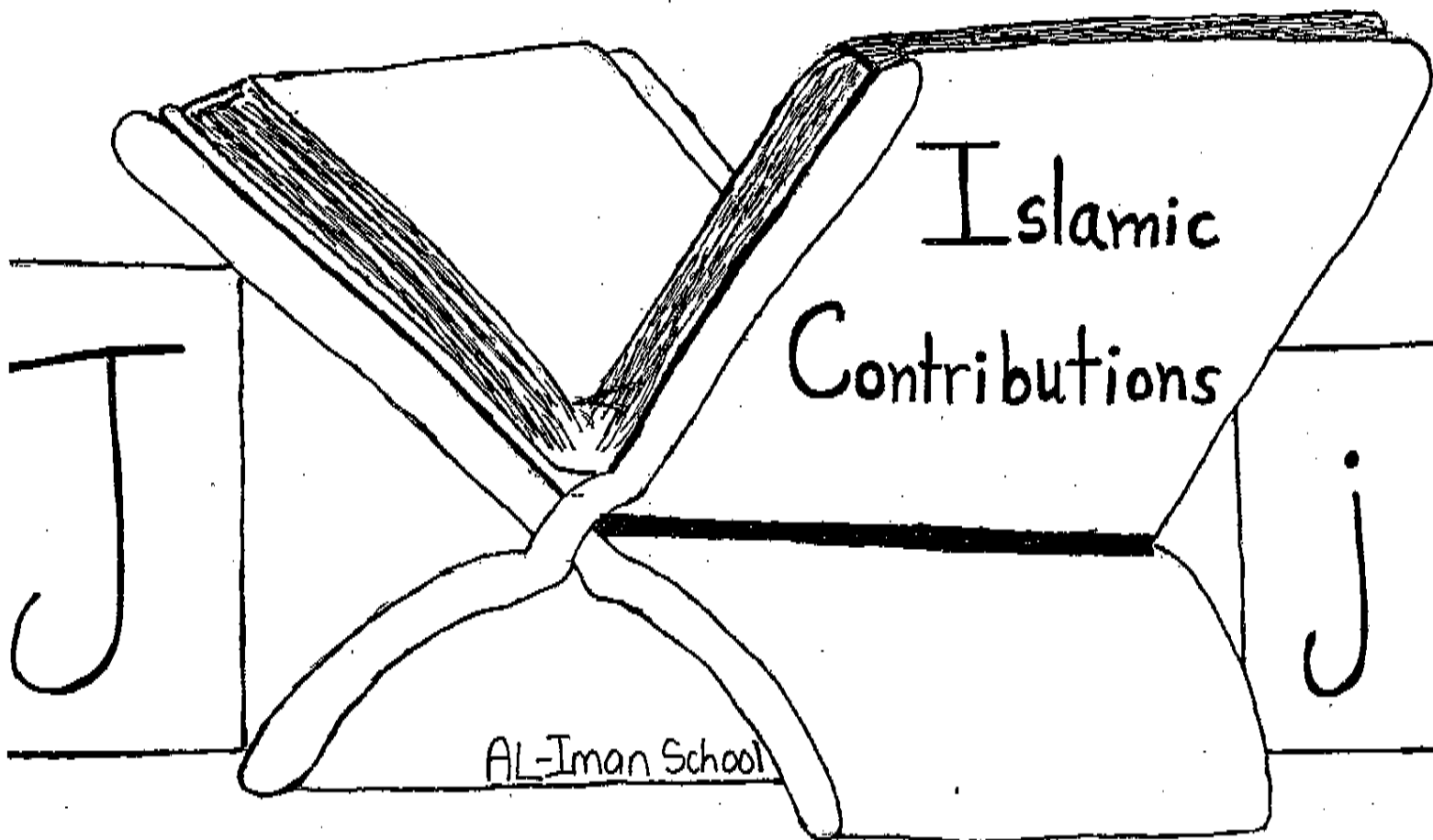
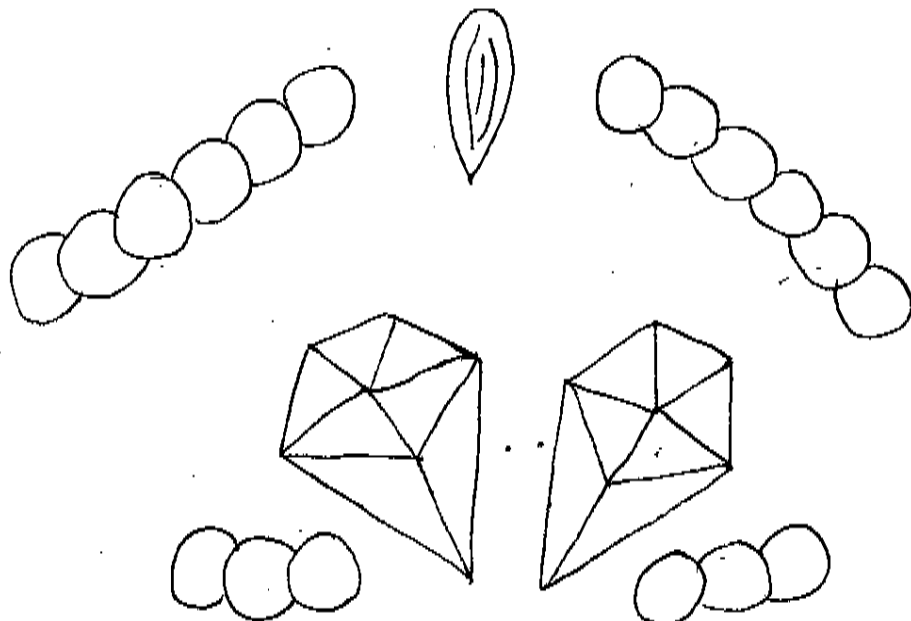
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The first fountain pen was invented for the Sultan of Egypt in 953 after he demanded a pen that would not stain his hand or clothes with ink.(2)
Irrigation was made possible by using the water stored in qanats or underground canals.(4)

Jewels



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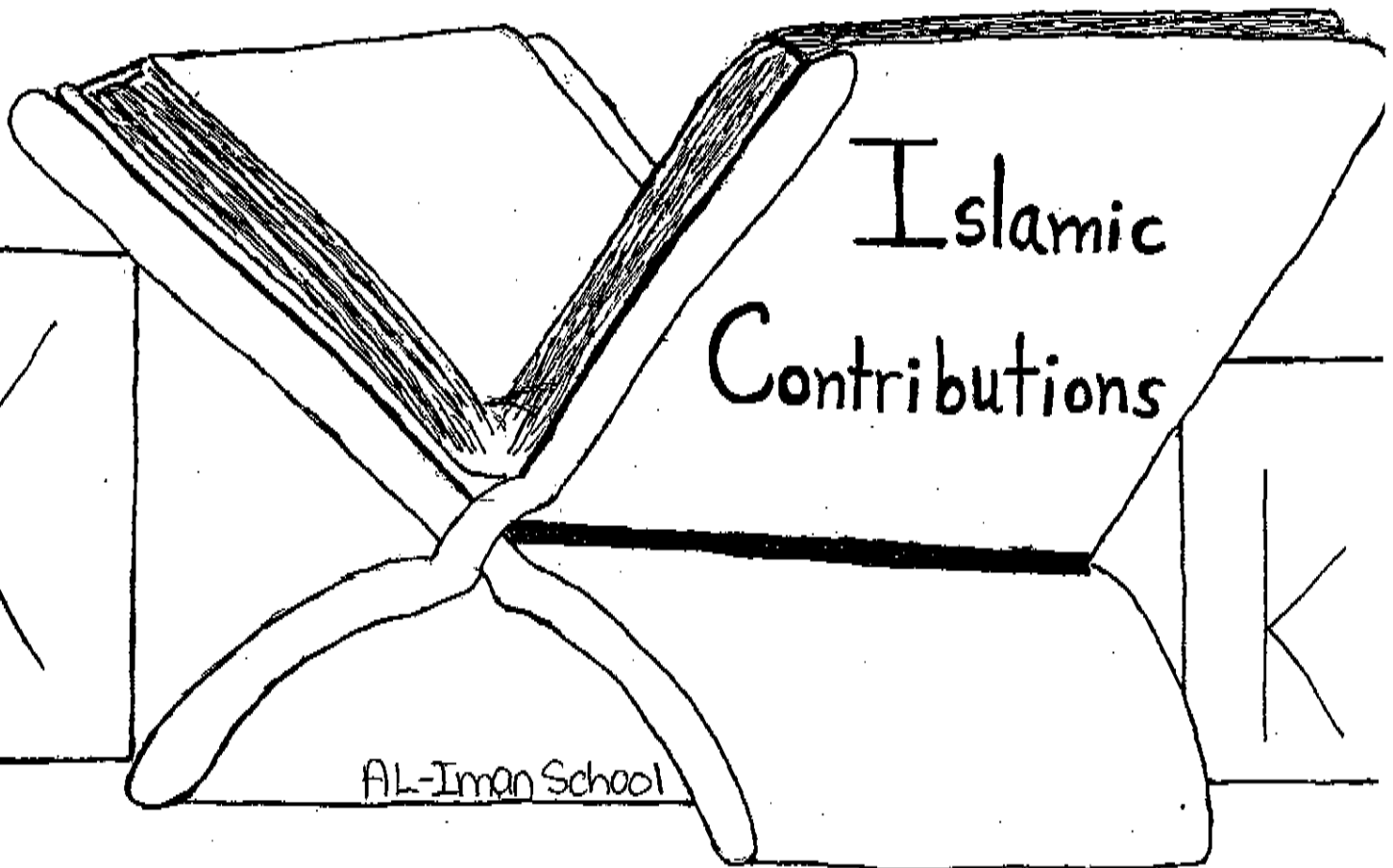
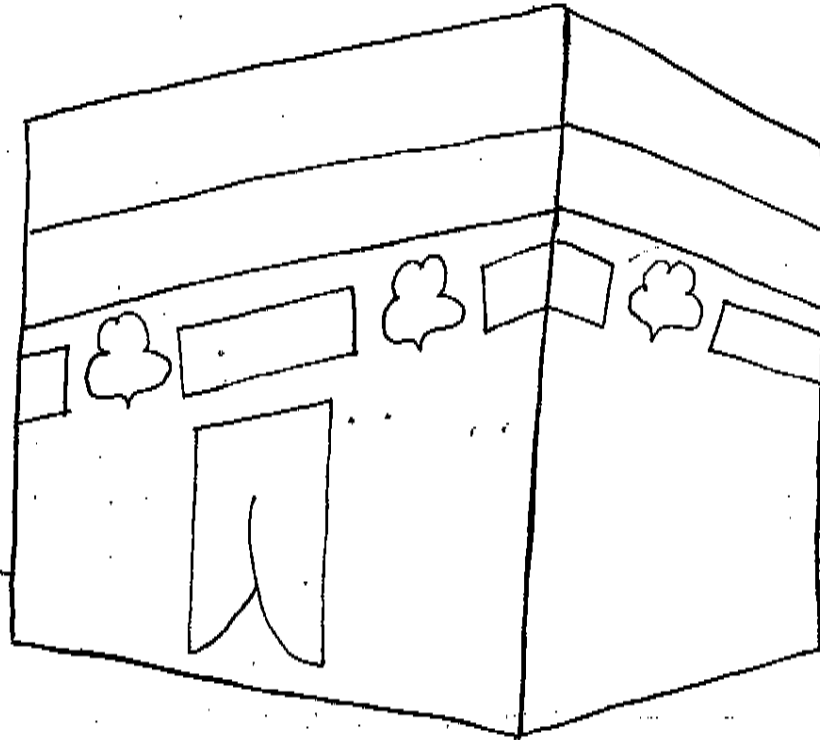
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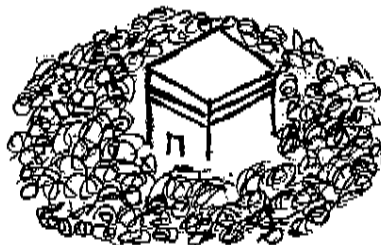
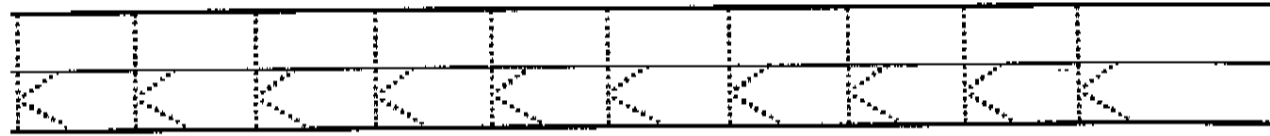
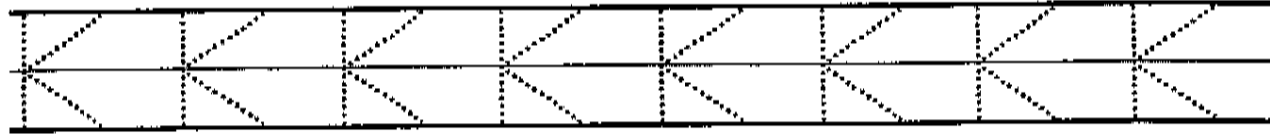
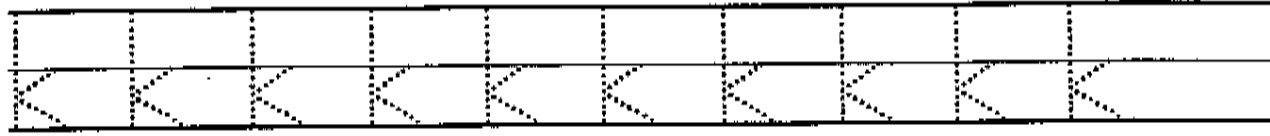
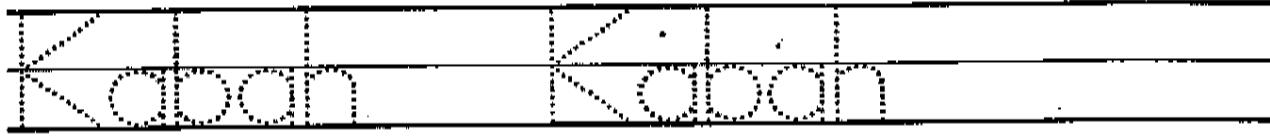
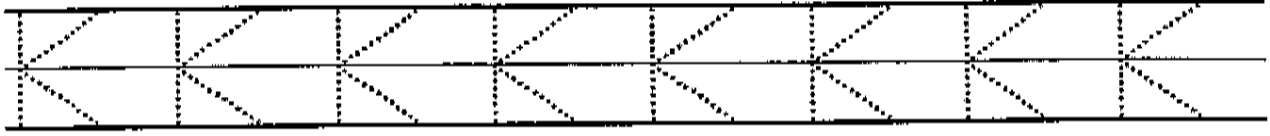
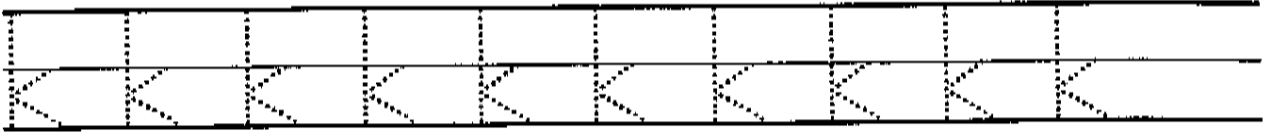
Jewels, emeralds from Egypt, turquoises from Farghana, rubies In Badakhshan, cornelian and onyx from Yemen and Spain, were very important in trade.(4)

Kabah



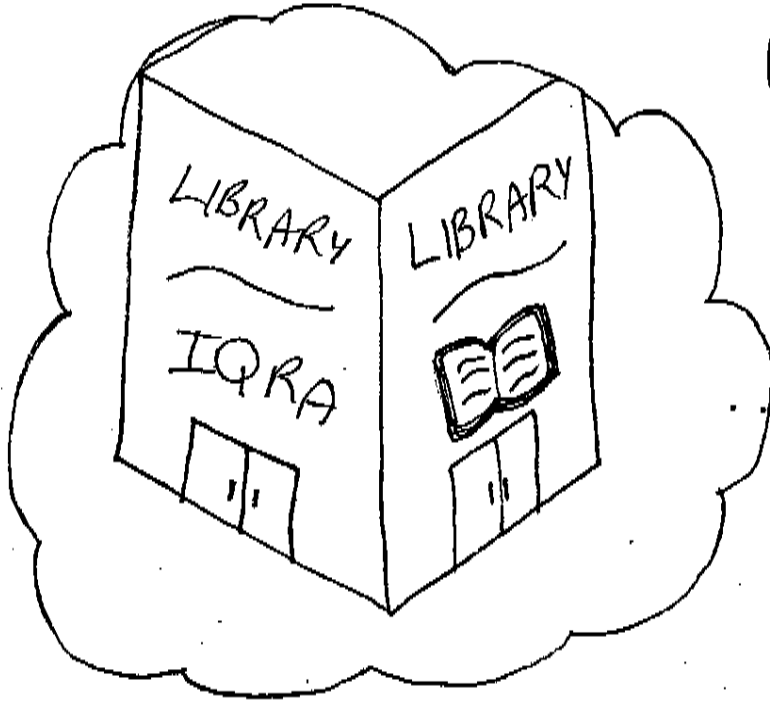
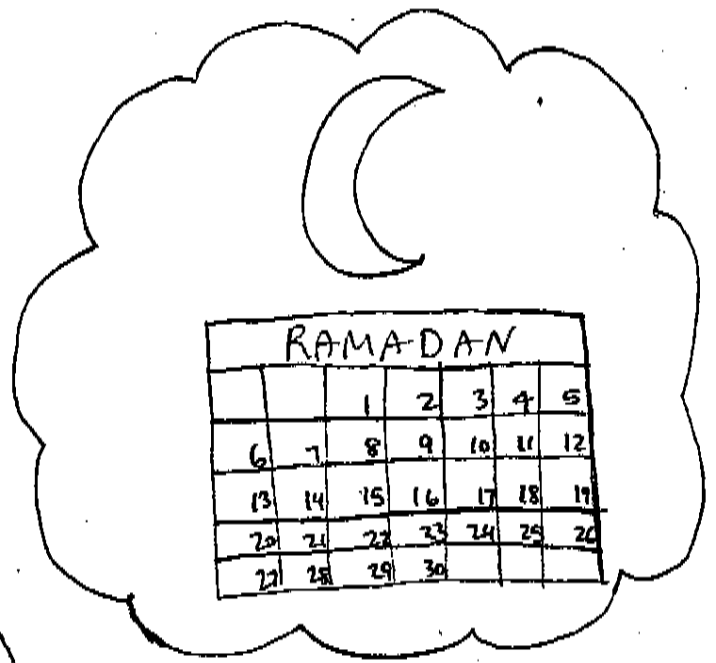
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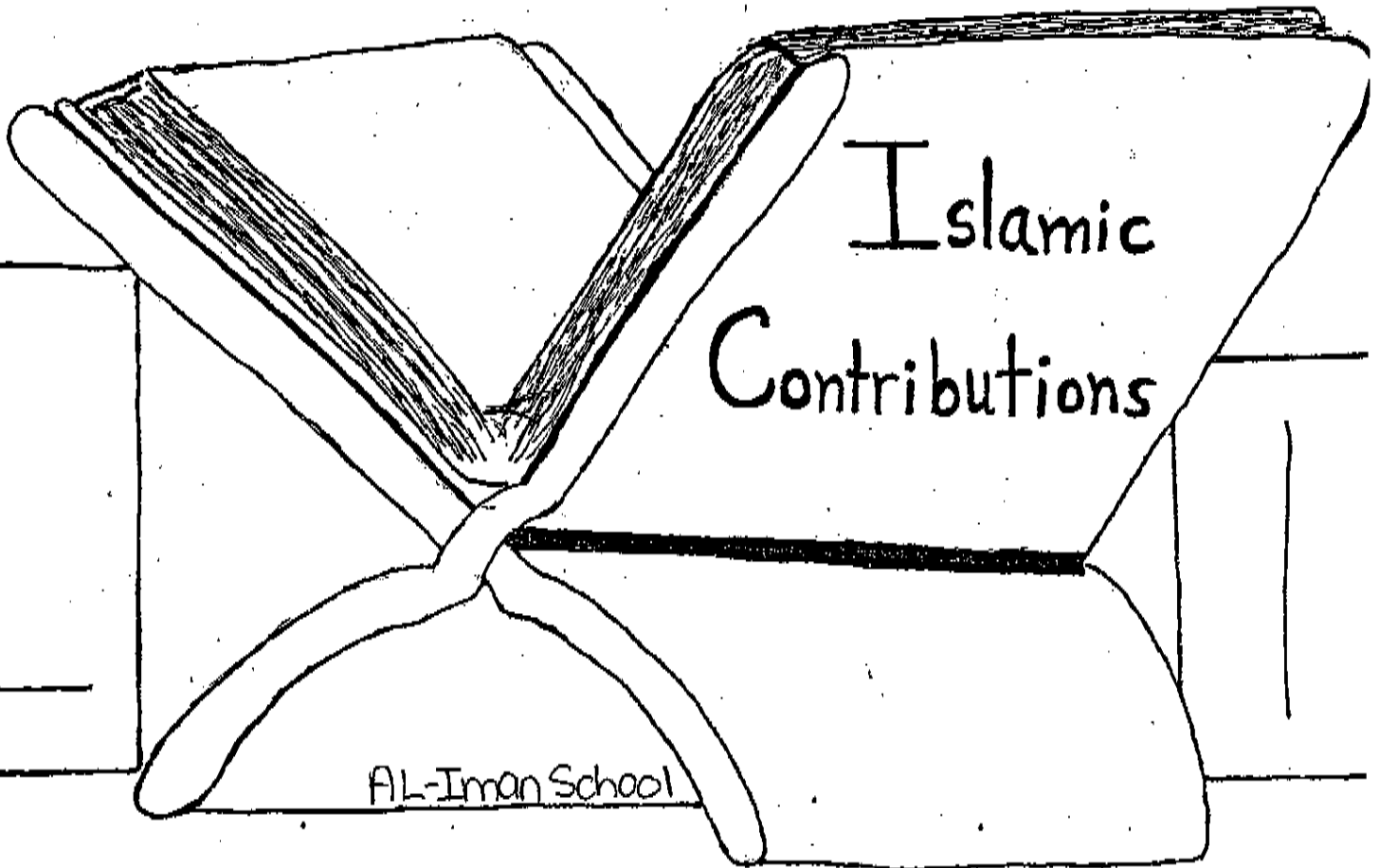


Muslims turn towards the Holy Kabah In Mecca five times daily during prayer. It is also the centre of Hajj.

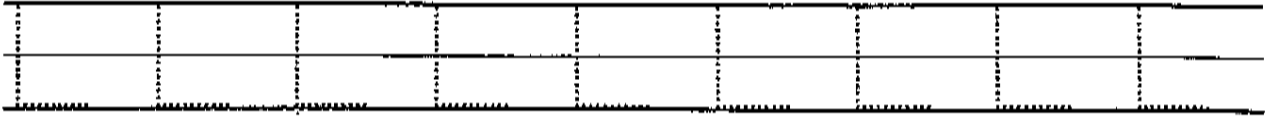
Libraries



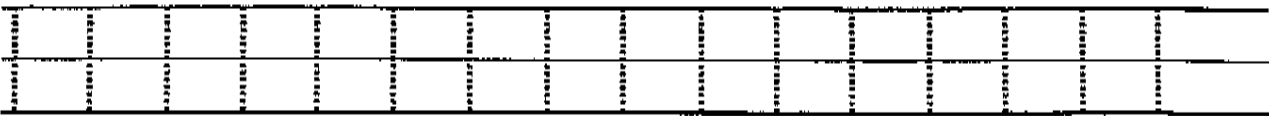
Lunar Calendar



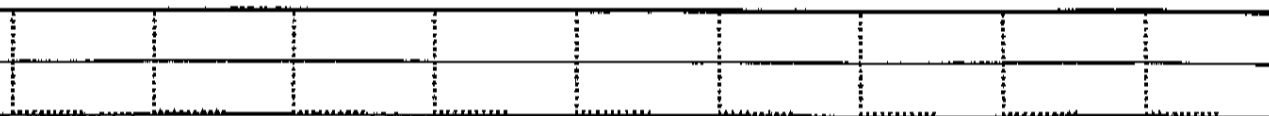
L I Libraries Lunar Calendar



Libraries libraries



Lunar calendar



The Library of Wisdom in Bagdad had books from Persia, India, Greece and from Muslim intellectuals.(4)
Lunar Calendar, based on the phases of the moon, is used by Muslims throughout the world.